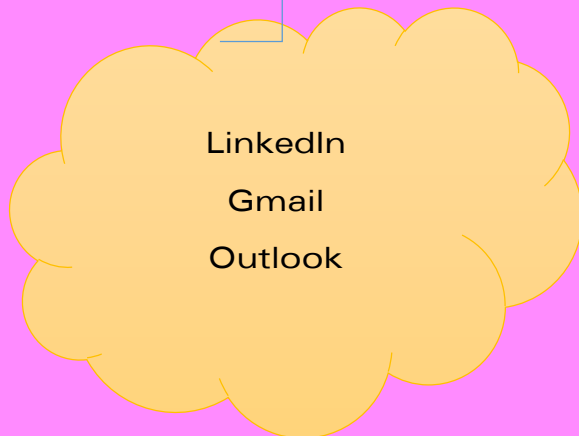


Social Network



Education



Professional